

1 次の英文を読んで以下の問いに答えなさい。

著作権の関係上、ホームページでは公開しておりません。

出典 (Changing Times, Changing Worlds, 成美堂, 2020)

問1 空欄 ( 1 ) に入る語として最も適切なものを、次から一つ選びなさい。 1

- (a) brook      (b) break      (c) broke      (d) broken

問2 空欄 ( 2 ) に入る語(句)として最も適切なものを、次から一つ選びなさい。 2

- (a) having taken      (b) took      (c) taking      (d) takes

問3 空欄（ 3 ）に入る語として最も適切なものを，次から一つ選びなさい。 3

- (a) limits      (b) expands      (c) develops      (d) promotes

問4 空欄（ 4 ）に入る語として最も適切なものを，次から一つ選びなさい。 4

- (a) when      (b) why      (c) what      (d) which

問5 空欄（ 5 ）に入る語として最も適切なものを，次から一つ選びなさい。 5

- (a) above      (b) at      (c) from      (d) on

問6 下線部(6)に最も意味が近いものを，次から一つ選びなさい。 6

- (a) we too must raise our consciousness about people with disabilities more  
(b) we too must give people with disabilities whatever we have  
(c) we too must compete with others for a share of the market  
(d) we too must consider sharing property with the disabled

問7 空欄（ 7 ）に入る語として最も適切なものを，次から一つ選びなさい。 7

- (a) character      (b) dignity      (c) affection      (d) feeling

問8 空欄（ 8 ）に入る語として最も適切なものを，次から一つ選びなさい。 8

- (a) Helping      (b) Relying      (c) Avoiding      (d) Saluting

問9 空欄（ 9 ）に入る語として最も適切なものを，次から一つ選びなさい。 9

- (a) who      (b) which      (c) what      (d) how

問10 下線部(10)に最も意味が近いものを，次から一つ選びなさい。 10

- (a) Even if you consider your effort as insignificant in society, you can work both in the public and private sector.  
(b) Even if it seems difficult for you to count the number of contributions, every effort can help you to calculate them.  
(c) Although the amount of your effort may be small, every effort in society might help to make disabled people's lives better.  
(d) Although the amount of your effort is small, you can provide the disabled with the power to overcome difficulties.

2 次の英文を読んで以下の問いに答えなさい。

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出典 (Science Inspirations, 成美堂, 2024)  
原文から一部改変あり

問1 下線部(1)の内容として最も適切なものを、次から一つ選びなさい。 11

- (a) Coastal cities across six continents were examined.
- (b) Quite a few cities are located in the coastal countries.
- (c) The data has come from the deep sea in several countries.
- (d) The ground in the six continents is rising by several centimeters.

問2 下線部(2)の意味として最も適切なものを、次から一つ選びなさい。 12

- (a) to measure a map                      (b) to develop a map
- (c) to eliminate a map                (d) to draw a map

問3 下線部(3)の内容として最も適切なものを、次から一つ選びなさい。 13

- (a) the method that sends satellites to space to measure the timing and intensity
- (b) the method that measures the timing and intensity of the microwaves which bounce back to space
- (c) the method that allows the researchers to consider biological change by using satellites
- (d) the method that shows the researchers how space has been changed in five years

問4 下線部(4)について、本文の記述と一致するものを、次から一つ選びなさい。 14

- (a) It examines regional differences among three countries for five years.
- (b) It examines biological crisis in some cities for five years.
- (c) It shows geographical changes in some cities for five years.
- (d) It shows a drop in consuming in certain regions for five years.

問5 下線部(5)の意味として最も適切なものを、次から一つ選びなさい。 15

- (a) enormous                      (b) diligent                      (c) worthless                      (d) significant

問6 下線部(6)の説明として最も適切なものを、次から一つ選びなさい。 16

- (a) Both in the short and long run, people living in coastal areas are affected.
- (b) Both in the short and long run, people living in coastal areas must deal with water shortage.
- (c) Both in the short and long run, groundwater may dry up due to people living in coastal areas.
- (d) Both in the short and long run, there are some risks of their homes disappearing into the ground.

問7 下線部(7)について、本文の記述と一致するものを、次から一つ選びなさい。 17

- (a) Over 185 million people believe that they need to pump up groundwater for drinking.
- (b) Over 185 million people face the risk of flooding.
- (c) Over 185 million people are seriously thinking about leaving for other areas.
- (d) Over 185 million people have tackled and overcome the groundwater issue.

問8 下線部(8)に関係する内容として最も適切なものを、次から一つ選びなさい。 18

- (a) Since a fixed method was introduced, people living in the city learned to pump up water efficiently.
- (b) Jakarta, the capital city of Indonesia, encouraged people to extract groundwater.
- (c) Some parts of Tokyo introduced a new regulation to change people's behavior.
- (d) If the cities are ready to change their behavior, the groundwater problem can be resolved.

問9 下線部(9)について、本文の記述と一致するものを、次から一つ選びなさい。 19

- (a) They hope that the study makes these issues worse at rapid speed.
- (b) They hope that people living in the coastal cities leave their homes completely.
- (c) They hope that the study contributes to increasing awareness of the global problem.
- (d) They hope that people living in the coastal cities follow the way they implemented in the study.

問10 本文の内容として最も適切なものを、次から一つ選びなさい。 20

- (a) The environmental change which causes dry weather will lead to coastal sinking.
- (b) The environmental change which brings rising sea levels can be the greatest threat only for people in Pacific islands.
- (c) Even though the study team examined how the ground changed for five years, the results were not enough to prove the impact of the environmental change.
- (d) Even though the environmental change is not a problem that can be solved completely, our effort to tackle a problem makes a difference.

3 次の英文の空欄に入る語（句）として最も適切なものを，下の(a)～(d)から一つ選びなさい。

問1 We  21 each other since we met in kindergarten fourteen years ago.

- (a) are known                      (b) were known  
(c) have known                    (d) have been knowing

問2  22 in your place, I would not forgive him for his mistake.

- (a) If were I                      (b) Were I                      (c) I were                      (d) Were if I

問3 Tetsuya is only 18 years old. He is  23 to drink alcohol.

- (a) not old enough                      (b) too old                      (c) not too young                      (d) young enough

問4 Dr. Ueda likes red wine better than  24 .

- (a) the white one                      (b) a white one                      (c) white one                      (d) white

問5 Last summer I went to Okinawa,  25 as hot as I expected.

- (a) where wasn't                      (b) where it wasn't  
(c) which it wasn't                      (d) when wasn't

問6 Please finish writing that report  26 the end of the holiday.

- (a) until                      (b) while                      (c) during                      (d) by

問7 How come  27 bring your boyfriend?

- (a) you didn't                      (b) didn't you                      (c) did you not                      (d) did you

問8 It is certain  28 Tom will buy a present for her.

- (a) whether                      (b) if                      (c) that                      (d) while

問9 I want you  29 what you really want to be in the future.

- (a) let me know                      (b) let me to know  
(c) to let me know                      (d) to let me to know

問10 Whenever I look at that photo, it  30 me of when I was young.

- (a) remembers                      (b) reminds                      (c) recalls                      (d) recollects

- 4 次の英文の（ ）内の語（句）を正しく並びかえたとき，（ ）内で2番目と4番目にくるものの組合せとして最も適切なものを，下の(a)～(d)から一つ選びなさい。

問1 31

Hiroshi got a job at a hospital in Tokyo. He (① been ② never ③ from ④ has ⑤ heard) since he left for Tokyo.

- (a) 2番目：① 4番目：④
- (b) 2番目：② 4番目：⑤
- (c) 2番目：③ 4番目：②
- (d) 2番目：④ 4番目：①

問2 32

It's been raining since last night. I have a slight headache, so I (① going ② feel ③ like ④ out ⑤ don't) today.

- (a) 2番目：② 4番目：①
- (b) 2番目：③ 4番目：②
- (c) 2番目：④ 4番目：③
- (d) 2番目：⑤ 4番目：④

問3 33

The medical system of the United States is (① quite ② from ③ of ④ different ⑤ that) Japan.

- (a) 2番目：① 4番目：②
- (b) 2番目：② 4番目：③
- (c) 2番目：③ 4番目：④
- (d) 2番目：④ 4番目：⑤

問 4 34

Many students were studying in the library. The teacher said to the students:

Put the books (① to ② were ③ back ④ where ⑤ they) when you're through with them.

- (a) 2 番目 : ①      4 番目 : ⑤
- (b) 2 番目 : ②      4 番目 : ④
- (c) 2 番目 : ③      4 番目 : ①
- (d) 2 番目 : ④      4 番目 : ③

問 5 35

My girlfriend Akane was absent from school. Her mother told me:

Akane was admitted (① pain ② with ③ the hospital ④ a ⑤ to) in her stomach.

- (a) 2 番目 : ①      4 番目 : ②
- (b) 2 番目 : ②      4 番目 : ⑤
- (c) 2 番目 : ③      4 番目 : ④
- (d) 2 番目 : ④      4 番目 : ③

問 6 36

Most people who work in hospitals (① to ② with ③ come ④ terms ⑤ must) late night shifts.

- (a) 2 番目 : ①      4 番目 : ②
- (b) 2 番目 : ②      4 番目 : ⑤
- (c) 2 番目 : ③      4 番目 : ④
- (d) 2 番目 : ④      4 番目 : ③



問7 37

Our school library faces the sea. The library windows (① a ② command ③ of ④ view ⑤ fine) Kobe Port.

- (a) 2 番目 : ① 4 番目 : ④
- (b) 2 番目 : ② 4 番目 : ⑤
- (c) 2 番目 : ③ 4 番目 : ①
- (d) 2 番目 : ④ 4 番目 : ②

問8 38

Our plan did not go well, so we have (① it ② scratch ③ from ④ to do ⑤ again).

- (a) 2 番目 : ① 4 番目 : ③
- (b) 2 番目 : ② 4 番目 : ④
- (c) 2 番目 : ③ 4 番目 : ①
- (d) 2 番目 : ④ 4 番目 : ⑤

問9 39

I have been absent from school since last Friday because of a fever. It (① until ② that ③ Monday ④ not ⑤ was) I phoned the school.

- (a) 2 番目 : ① 4 番目 : ④
- (b) 2 番目 : ② 4 番目 : ⑤
- (c) 2 番目 : ③ 4 番目 : ①
- (d) 2 番目 : ④ 4 番目 : ③

問10 40

An old doctor once told me:

You (① of health ② the importance ③ appreciate ④ until ⑤ cannot) you get sick.

- (a) 2 番目 : ① 4 番目 : ④
- (b) 2 番目 : ② 4 番目 : ⑤
- (c) 2 番目 : ③ 4 番目 : ①
- (d) 2 番目 : ④ 4 番目 : ②